

The Role of Plastic Credits within a Full Life-Cycle Approach to Plastic Stewardship





Introductions





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Agenda

- The Plastic Pollution Problem
- Full Life-Cycle Approach to Corporate Plastic Stewardship
- Verra's Plastic Program: A Solution for Downstream Investment
- Communication
- Plastic Program Projects
- Q&A







Non-profit organization founded in

2007





Headquartered in

Washington, DC

(with a global staff presence)

KEY STRENGTHS

Project experience

3,000 projects worldwide25 project typesin more than 95 countries

Convening a diverse range of stakeholders, developing workable frameworks

to drive finance to high-performing projects/policies/actions

The Plastic Pollution Problem



The Status Quo

World generated around 385 million tonnes of plastic waste in 2019

- 14 million tonnes of plastic leak into our oceans each year
- Current commitments will only lead to a 7% reduction in plastic leakage by 2040

More than 20 million informal workers around the world

- Subjected to dangerous and unsafe working conditions
- Have been excluded from regional and global discourse

86% of plastic leakage occurs in developing countries

 Vulnerable geographies and communities are disproportionately affected by plastic pollution

\$40 billion funding gap (by 2040) for waste management

 Corporate funding has not been appropriately channeled to waste management projects

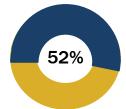
The Need for a Full Life Cycle Approach

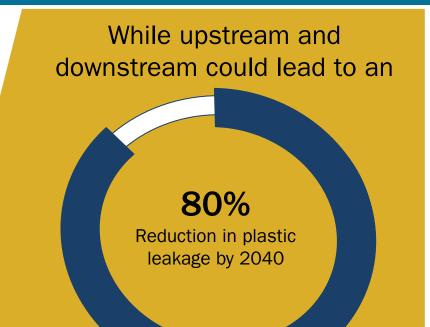
Reduction in plastic leakage via

Upstream measures alone

V.S.

Downstream measures alone







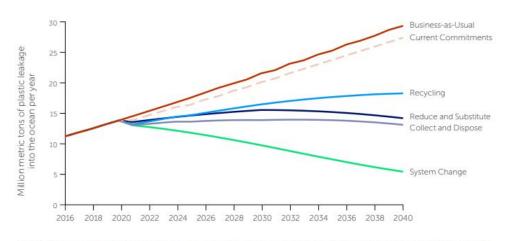
Full Life-Cycle Approach to Corporate Plastic Stewardship

Translating Global Goals Into Corporate Action



What is Corporate Plastic Stewardship?

- Is an integrated approach to plastic use and leakage reduction encompassing both upstream and downstream activities
- Translates global and regional plastic waste reduction commitments into concrete, measurable corporate action



The graphic shows expected levels of plastic leakage into the ocean over time across different scenarios. The graphic shows that although upstream-focused pathways (Reduce and Substitute Scenario) and downstream-focused pathways (Collect and Dispose Scenario and Recycling Scenario) reduce annual leakage rates relative to BAU, they do not reduce leakage below 2016 levels. Only the integrated upstream-and-downstream scenario (System Change Scenario) can significantly reduce leakage levels.

Breaking the Plastic Wave, 2020

Integrated Approach to Corporate Plastic Stewardship

Measure

Quantify the plastic used across the value chain and assess how much ends up in nature.

Reduce

Reduce or eliminate unnecessary plastic Redesign for reuse and recycling Increase recycled content

Manage

Finance plastic waste collection and recycling infrastructure to minimize the likelihood that plastic is mismanaged

Engage

Communicate about plastic use, waste reduction and management efforts, and share best practices

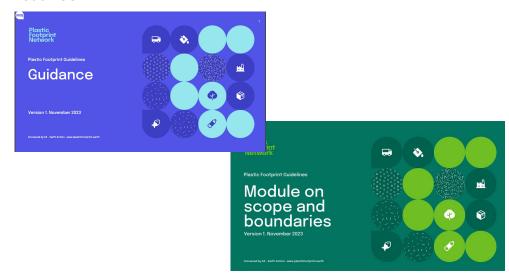


Achieving Credible Corporate Plastic Stewardship

Measure

Quantify the plastic used across the value chain and assess how much ends up in nature.

- Undertake regular and consistent accounting of plastic use and leakage, which relies on quality data sources
- Refer to industry guidance for plastic footprint and accounting, such as:





Guidelines for Corporate Plastic Stewardship



- The Guidelines for Corporate Plastic Stewardship were released alongside the Plastic Standard in 2021
- Offer best practices for responsible plastic stewardship, including guidance on how Plastic Credits can be used to make credible commitments and goals
- The Plastic Footprint Network plans to update these Guidelines in 2024 to align them with the most current thinking around plastic pollution target setting and mitigation



Achieving Credible Corporate Plastic Stewardship

Reduce & Manage

Upstream

Reduce, substitute, redesign



Downstream

Expand plastic waste collection and recycling

- ✓ Set targets in alignment with latest available science and adjust them as globally harmonized target setting and mitigation frameworks emerge
- ✓ Implement both upstream and downstream solutions and strive to achieve circularity as a part of your integrated plastic stewardship strategy
- ✓ Account for the activities within and beyond a company's value chain separately and disclose them regularly



Verra's Plastic Program

Supporting Corporate Stewardship through Verified Investment into Downstream Solutions



Introduction to Verra's Plastic Program



Plastic Standard

The Plastic Standard and its supporting methodologies provide a uniform framework for measuring and monitoring project impacts, and incorporate social and environmental safeguards.



Plastic Credits

Plastic Credits are issued to third party audited projects certified with Verra's Plastic Program. They finance projects that establish or scale up plastic waste collection and/or recycling infrastructure globally.



How Does Verra's Plastic Program Catalyze and Scale Plastic Waste Collection and Recycling?

Verra sets the standard for collection and recycling projects.

Projects certified with Verra's Plastic Program reduce the amount of plastic waste that ends up in nature, remediate legacy waste, develop collection and recycling infrastructure, and support dignified livelihoods.

Credible investment scales the impact of plastic waste collection and recycling projects.



Businesses purchase Plastic Credits to make credible investments in plastic waste management.

Verra certification gives businesses confidence that they are contributing to verifiable and traceable collection and recycling outcomes.



Compliance with Plastic Program requirements is assessed via third-party auditors.



Accredited auditors assess compliance with Verra's Plastic Program requirements and verify collection/recycling outcomes.

Verra issues Plastic Credits, which are transparently displayed on the Verra Registry.



Verra reviews the project documents, audits reports, and issues one Plastic Credit for each tonne collected/recycled above baseline rates.



Verra's Plastic Standard Certifies the Most Impactful Projects





Global standard for measuring the impact of waste collection and recycling activities.



Projects certified with the Plastic Standard can issue Plastic Credits.



Applicable



Additional



Robust
Development &
Governance
Process



Third-party Verified



Social and Environmental Safeguards

Plastic Credits

A Downstream Mechanism for High-Integrity Investments



Plastic Credits





1 tonne of additional plastic waste

collected from nature and/or recycled

Plastic Credits are an investment mechanism that

- Finance plastic waste collection and recycling activities globally
- Strengthen waste management through infrastructure development and expansion
- Complement upstream targets and actions
- Enable projects to improve livelihoods and workers' health and safety



Two Types of Plastic Credits

Waste Collection Credits (WCCs)



- Issued based on the amount of plastic waste collected and appropriately managed above what would have happened in the absence of a Plastic Program project
- By purchasing WCCs, organizations directly contribute to collecting plastic waste from nature and establishing systems to prevent further pollution





Issued based on the amount of plastic waste recycled above what would have happened in the

absence of a Plastic Program project

Credits (WRCs)

By purchasing WRCs, organizations help scale recycling infrastructure and generate recycled plastic feedstock that can replace virgin plastic



Value of Verra's Plastic Program



Increase Availability of Recycled Feedstock

"We have a target to double post-consumer recycled content, (PCR) in our plastic packaging by 2030. How can Plastic Program support with this goal?"

- Plastic Credits drive finance to projects that set-up or scale collection and recycling infrastructure needed to produce recycled feedstock
- Increased availability of recycled feedstock enables you to meet ambitious recycled content targets and drives down virgin plastic production



Invest in Verified Plastic Waste Management Projects

"We have been investing directly in collection and recycling activities in priority regions. Why should we use the Plastic Program?"

Supporting projects certified with Verra's Plastic Program simplifies the process of making high-integrity investments in waste management. It:

- Reduces the due diligence efforts associated with vetting investments
- Is less resource intensive
- Allows you to claim immediate impacts through purchase of verified credits
- Safeguards against operational and performance risks associated with direct investments
- Enables tracking of impacts transparently in a public registry
- Provides an established framework to measure and compare the impact of your investments



Safeguard your Investment against Social Risks

"We want to identify and mitigate any social or reputational risks associated with plastic waste management projects we support."

- Plastic Program projects must identify vulnerable stakeholders that may be impacted by the project
- Stakeholder consultation ensures these stakeholders are involved in the project's design and implementation process
- Mandatory social safeguards support fair and equitable compensation and preventative health and safety practices for workers
- VVB audits assess the project's conformance with program requirements over the project's lifetime



Take Action Now

"Shouldn't we wait for EPR regulations to take responsibility for our downstream plastic waste?"

A combination of voluntary and regulatory levers are required to achieve an 80% reduction in plastic leakage by 2040

- Even with a regulation, EPR implementation can take years, while the environmental and reputational risks of plastic pollution persist
- The Plastic Program provides a pathway for immediate and continued voluntary action, while regional and global policies are being formulated
- The Plastic Program can help direct large scale investments into collection and recycling infrastructure to regions that need it the most



Advance Regional Priorities

"How can we use the Plastic Program in regions with EPR in consideration or in force?"

The Plastic Program can be leveraged both as a voluntary and a policy tool.

- In regions with EPR in consideration, continue to use Verra Plastic Credits as a mechanism to drive ongoing impact
- In regions with EPR in force, use Verra
 Plastic Credits to demonstrate your
 commitment over and beyond mandatory
 targets
- In regions where Plastic Credits are recognized as a pathway for meeting compliance, use Verra Plastic Credits to demonstrate commitment to high quality impact



Align with a Best in Class Program

"Why should we use the Plastic Program as opposed to other plastic crediting programs or mechanisms?"

- Independent program with publicly available standard and methodologies
- Robust development and governance process
- Verra is independent from project development and the sale of credits
- Transparent, public registry
- Alignment with ISEAL best practices
- Proven framework, used by projects across the world



Communication

Disclosure of Plastic Waste Management Contributions



Responsible Communication with Plastic Credits

Engage

Communicate about plastic use, waste reduction, and waste management efforts and share best practices

Plastic Credits allow companies to credibly communicate about their investments in waste management, as part of their broader plastic stewardship strategy

In doing so, companies should always:

- Use clear and transparent language to convey the contributions made through their purchase of Plastic Credits
- Be specific and accurate about the projects they are supporting through Plastic Credits



Responsible Communication with Plastic Credits

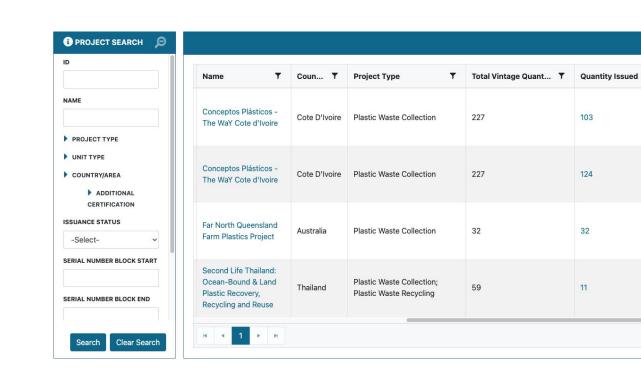
Example of a Company Financing Plastic Action with Verra's Plastic Credits

We have implemented X, Y and Z activities to reduce the use of plastic upstream. In addition, we have purchased 400 Waste Collection Credits and 600 Waste Recycling Credits certified with Verra's Plastic Standard in 2023.

The purchase of these credits enabled the ABC Project [project ID] to collect 400 tonnes of plastic waste. Our investment in this project also supported the expansion of recycling infrastructure in the region by funding the recycling of an additional 600 tonnes of plastic waste. The associated Plastic Credits represent the verified collection and recycling of [list polymer types] during the period [insert vintage dates] and were retired on the Verra Registry on [retirement date].



Enhanced Credibility of Plastic Credit Investments



All Verra
Plastic Credits
have a unique
serial number
that contains
detail about
the specific
project
activity.

Serial Number

EOL9-0

FOI 9-0

EOL7-0

15634-891-993-PWRP-

15633-767-890-PWRP-

WCC-4196-VER-CI-3113-

16062020-24022022-RIGID-

15118-735-766-PWRP-WCC-

30082019-29082020-FLEX-

1403-VFR-AU-2718-

12713-724-734-PWRP-

02012020-31122020-

OTHER-EOL2-0

WRC-4196-VER-TH-2513-

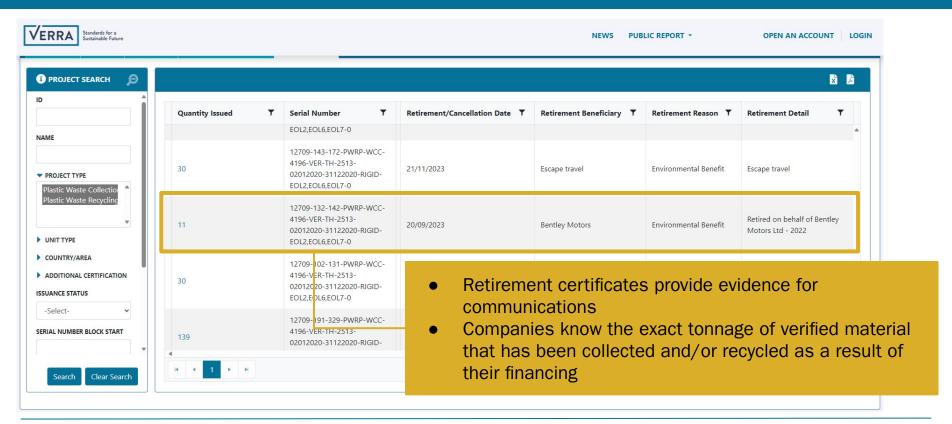
1 - 26 of 26 items

WCC-4196-VER-CI-3113-

16062020-24022022-FLFX-



Enhanced Credibility of Plastic Credit Purchases





Plastic Program Projects



Plastic Program Projects at a Glance



Data as of Feb 22 2024



Expanding Local Capacities and Infrastructure Development

Location: Senegal

Project Activities:

- Abates proliferation of plastic waste in streets, public places, and marine ecosystems
- Recycle plastic into chips, which replaces virgin plastic in regional manufacturing
- Creates household level plastic waste separation system

Collected 3,171 tonnes of plastic waste Recycled 4,296 tonnes of plastic waste





Empowering Female Waste Pickers & Building Local Schools with Reprocessed Plastic Waste





Location: Cote d'Ivoire

Project Activities:

- Works with female waste pickers to collect plastic waste from the local community
- Produces plastic bricks to build schools as part of UNICEF's school-building initiative
- Develops and implements health and safety programs to prevent hazards and reduce risks associated with collecting plastic waste
- Pays above the regionally prevailing industry wage, creating reliable income opportunities for waste pickers

Collected 227 tonnes of plastic waste



Collection of Agricultural Waste from Banana Farms

Location: Australia

Project Activities:

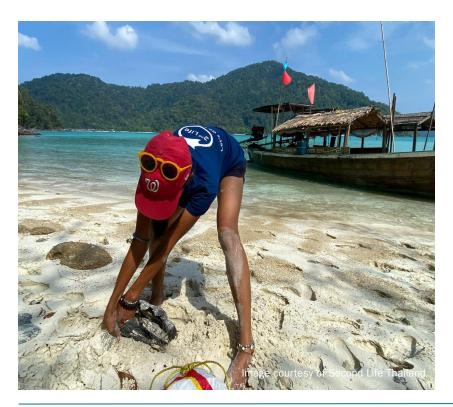
- Collects agricultural waste from farmers, reducing the instances of burying, burning or leaving the plastic waste to enter the Great Barrier Reef or surrounding waterways
- Delivers the collected agricultural waste to mechanical recyclers or landfills

32 tonnes plastic waste collected





Collection and Recycling of Plastic Waste on Hard-to-Reach Islands



Location: Thailand

Project Activities:

- Pays a premium to collect plastic waste from hard-to-reach islands
- Funds the sorting of collected fishing nets to be recycled
- Provides training, transportation, and PPE for collectors/recyclers
- Invests in regional initiatives to boost the recycling of materials

3,876 tonnes plastic waste collected
306 tonnes of plastic waste recycled recycled



The Cost of Waiting

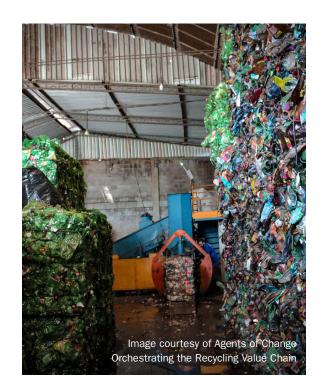
- Today, only 71% of plastic produced is formally collected, and less than 15 per cent is actually recycled.
- Without action, the annual flow of plastic into the ocean will nearly triple by 2040, to 29 million metric tons per year
- Delaying implementation of the system interventions from 2020 to 2025 would add an additional 80 million metric tons of plastic to the ocean.





Taking Action

- Review the Plastic Program projects on the Verra Registry to assess which align with your investment priorities (e.g., region, type of materials managed, impacts on local communities)
- Connect with projects, either directly or through market intermediaries, to discuss current and future investment needs and opportunities
- Reach out to the Plastic Footprint Network
 (PFN) to learn more about their work and the opportunity to pilot an integrated approach to plastic stewardship





Questions?

Please submit any questions through the Q&A function below



Contact Details

To enquire about <u>Verra's Plastic Program</u>, email <u>PlasticStandard@verra.org</u>

To view Plastic Credits and projects registered with Verra's Plastic Program, visit the <u>Verra Registry</u>.



Appendix

Price of Plastic Credits

Verra does not track the prices of Plastic Credits.

We expect the price to vary based on many factors, such as:

- Location of the project
- End destinations of the plastic waste
- Material type and format
- Project activity
- Social impact of the project

Ultimately, the price will be determined by the market.

